

GENERAL APTITUDE

Q. No. 1 – 5 Carry One Mark Each

1.	1. The event would have been successful if you able to come.								
	(A)	are	(B)	had been	(C)	have been	(D)	would have been	
An	swer:	(B)							
2.	Four	cards lie on a table	. Each	card has a numbe	r printe	d on one side and a	colou	r on th <mark>e other. The face</mark> s	
	visib	le on the cards are	2, 3, re	d and blue.					
	Prop	osition: If a card ha	s an ev	ven value on one s	ide, ther	n its opposite face is	red.		
	The	cards which MUST	be tur	ned over to verify	the abo	ve proposition are			
	(A)	2, red	(B)	2, 3, red	(C)	2, blue	(D)	2, red, blue	
An	swer:	(C)							
3.	Wha	t is the value of x w	hen 81	$\times \left(\frac{16}{25}\right)^{x+2} \div \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^{2x}$	⁺⁴ =144	?			
	(A)	1	(B)	-1	(C)	-2	(D)	cannot be determined	
An	swer:	(B)							
4.	Ther	e was no doubt that	their	work was <u>thoroug</u> l	<u>1.</u>				
	Whic	ch of the words belo	ow is c	losest in meaning	to the u	nderlined word above	ve?		
	(A)	Pretty	(B)	complete	(C)	sloppy	(D)	haphazard	
An	swer:	(B)							
5.	Two	dice are thrown sir	nultan	eously. The probab	oility tha	at the product of the	e numb	pers appearing on the top	
	faces	of the dice is a per	fect sq	uare is					
	(A)	1/9	(B)	2/9	(C)	1/3	(D)	4/9	
An	swer:	(B)							



Q. No. 6- 10 Carry Two Marks Each

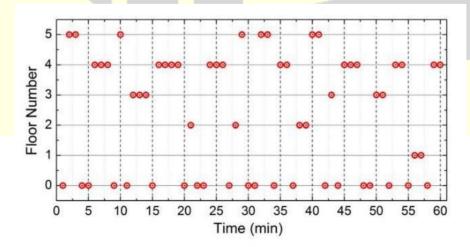
6. Bhaichung was observing the pattern of people entering and leaving a car service centre. There was a single window where customers were being served. He saw that people inevitably came out of the centre in the order that they went in. However, the time they spent inside seemed to vary a lot: some people came out in a matter of minutes while for others it took much longer.

From this, what can one conclude?

- (A) The centre operates on a first-come-first-served basis, but with variable service times, depending on specific customer needs.
- (B) Customers were served in an arbitrary order, since they took varying amounts of time of service completion in the centre.
- (C) Since some people came out within a few minutes of entering the centre, the system is likely to operate on a last-come-first-served basis.
- (D) Entering the centre early ensured that one would have shorter service times and most people attempted to do this.

Answer: (A)

7. The points in the graph below represent the halts of a lift for durations of 1 minute, over a period of 1 hour. Which of the following statements are correct?





Answer: (C)

	Engineenin	ig Success		111	GMIL-2	017			W W W.	guicjoi umonime.	voiii
	(i)	The elevator nev	er mov	es directly from a	any non-	ground f	loor to and	other no	on-gro	und floor over	the
	(ii)	The elevator stay	s on th	e fourth floor for	the long	est durat	ion over the	e one h	our pe	eriod	
	(A)	Only i	(B)	Only ii	(C)	Both i	and ii	(D)	Neith	ner i nor ii	
Anc	wer:	(D)									
Alls		(D)									
8.	A ma	ap show the elevat	ions of	f Darjeeling, Gan	gtok, Ka	alimpong	g, Pelling, a	and Sil	iguri,	Kalimpong is	at a
	lowe	est elevation than	Gangto	ok. Pelling is at	a lower	elevation	on than Ga	angtok.	Pelli	ng is at a hig	her
	eleva	ation than Siliguri.	Darjee	ling is at a higher	elevatio	n than G	angtok.				
	Whic	ch of the following	statem	ents can be inferr	ed from	the paraş	graph abov	e?			
	(i)	Pelling is at a hig	her ele	vation than Kalin	npong						
	(ii)	Kalimpong is at a	ı lower	elevation than D	arjeeling	,					
	(iii)	Kalimpong is at a	a highe	r elevation than S	iliguri						
	(iv)	Siliguri is at a lov	wer ele	vation than Gangt	tok						
	(A)	Only ii	(B)	Only ii and iii	(C)	Only ii	and iv	(D)	Only	iii and iv	
Ans	wer:	(C)									
9.	P, Q,	, R, S, T and U are	seated	around a circular	r table. F	R is seate	ed two plac	es to th	ne righ	at of Q. P is sea	ited
	three	places to the left	of R. S	is seated opposi	te U. If l	P and U	now switch	n seats	, whic	h of the follow	ing
	must	must necessarily be true?									
	(A)	P is immediately	to the	right of R							
	(B)	T is immediately	to the	left of P							
	(C)	T is immediately			nmediate	ely to the	right of O				
	(D)	·				•					
	(2)	U is immediately to the right of R or P is immediately to the left of T									

- 10. Budhan covers a distance of 19 km in 2 hours by cycling one fourth of the time and walking the rest. The next day he cycles (at the same speed as before) for half the time and walks the rest (at the same speed as before) and covers 26 km in 2 hours. The speed in km/h at which Budhan walks is
 - (A) 1
- (B) 4
- (C) 5

Answer: (D)

INSTRUMENTATION ENGINEERING

Q. No. 1 to 25 Carry One Mark Each

A system is described by the following differential equation: 1.

$$\frac{dy(t)}{dt} + 2y(t) = \frac{dx(t)}{dt} + x(t), x(0) = y(0) = 0$$

Where x(t) and y(t) are the input and output variables respectively. The transfer function of the inverse system is

- (C) $\frac{s+1}{s+2}$ (D) $\frac{s-1}{s-2}$

(B) Answer:

If v is a non-zero vector of dimension 3×1 , then the matrix $A=vv^T$ has a rank = ____ 2.

Answer: **(1)** Click here to watch video explanation

3. A periodic signal x(t) is shown in the figure.



The fundamental frequency of the signal x (t) in Hz is_____.

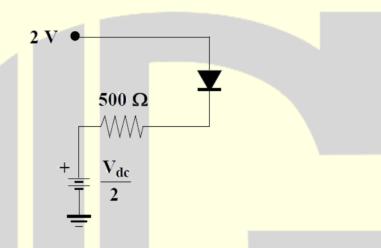
Answer:

4.

(1)

The silicon diode, shown in the figure, has a barrier potential of 0.7 V.

There will be no forward current flow through the diode, if V_{dc} , in volt, is greater than



.....

- (A) 0.7
- (B) 1.3
- (C) 1.8
- (D) 2.6

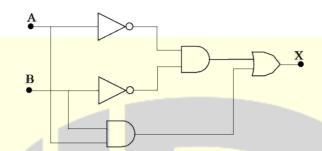
(D) Answer:

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- 5. For a first order low pass filter with unity d.c. gain and -3 dB corner frequency of 2000π rad/s, the transfer function H(jω) is
- $\frac{1}{1000 + j\omega}$ (B) $\frac{1}{1 + j1000\omega}$ (C)
 - 2000π $2000\pi + j\omega$
- 1000ω $1 + i1000\omega$



6. A and B are the logical inputs and X is the logical output shown in the figure.



The output X is related to A and B by

- (A) $X = \overline{AB} + \overline{BA}$
- (B) $X = AB + \overline{B}A$ (C) $X = AB + \overline{A}B$
- (D) $X = \overline{AB} + \overline{BA}$

Answer: **(C)**

- The most suitable pressure gauge to measure pressure in the range of 10^{-4} to 10^{-3} torr is 7.
 - (A) Bellows
- (B) Barometer
- (C) Strain gauge
- (D) Pirani gauge

Answer: **(D)** Click here to watch video explanation

- 8. The standard for long distance analog signal transmission in process control industry is
 - (A) 4-20 mV
- (B) 0-20mA
- (C) 4-20mA
- (D) 0-5V

(C) Answer:

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- If a continuous-time signal $x(t) = cos(2\pi t)$ is sampled at 4 Hz, the value of the discrete-time sequence 9. x(n) at n = 5 is
 - (A) -0.707 (B) -1
- (C) 0
- (D) 1

Answer: **(C)**



- 10. The term hysteresis is associated with
 - (A) ON-OFF control

(B) P-I control

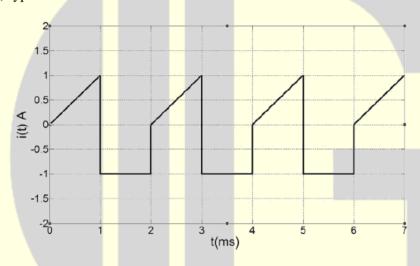
(C) Feed-forward control

(D) Ratio control

Answer: (A)

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11. A current waveform, i(t), shown in the figure, is passed through a Permanent Magnet Moving coil (PMMC) type ammeter.



The reading of the ammeter up to two decimal places is

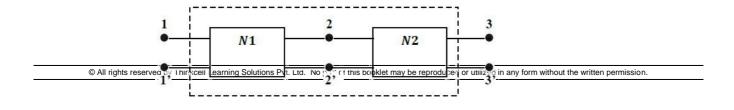
- (A) -0.25 A
- (B) -0.12A
- (C) 0.37 A
- (D) 0.5 A

Answer:

(A)

12. The connection of two 2-port networks is shown in the figure. The ABCD parameters of N1 and N2 networks are given as

$$\begin{bmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{bmatrix}_{N1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 5 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{and} \begin{bmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{bmatrix}_{N2} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0.2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$





The ABCD parameters of the combined 2-port network are

(A)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 5 \\ 0.2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

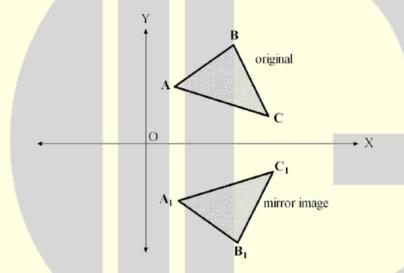
(B)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0.5 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

(A)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 5 \\ 0.2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
 (B) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0.5 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ (C) $\begin{bmatrix} 5 & 2 \\ 0.5 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ (D) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0.5 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$

$$(D) \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0.5 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

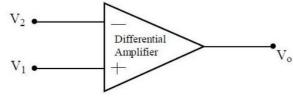
(A) Answer:

The figure shows a shape ABC and its mirror image $A_1B_1C_1$ across the horizontal axis (X-axis). The **13.** coordinate transformation matrix that maps ABC to A₁B₁C₁ is



Answer: (D)

14. The differential amplifier, shown in the figure, has a differential gain of $A_d = 100$ and common mode gain of $A_c = 0.1$.



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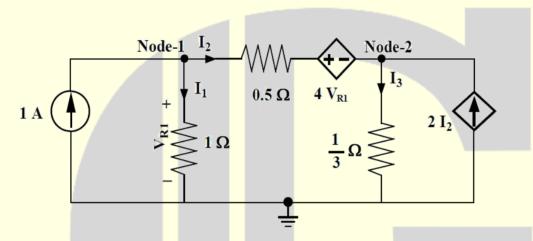


If $V_1 = 5.01 \text{ V}$ and $V_2 = 5.00 \text{ V}$, then V_0 , in volt (up to one decimal place) is ______.

Answer: (1.5)

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A circuit consisting of dependent and independent sources is shown in the figure. **15.**



If the voltage at Node-1 is -1 V, then the voltage at Node-2 is _____V.

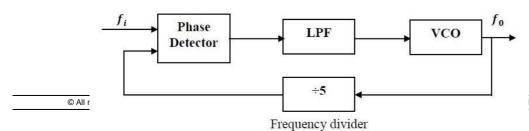
(2) Answer:

- The eigen values of the matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$ are
 - (A) -1, 5, 6 (B) $1, -5 \pm j6$ (C) $1, 5 \pm j6$
- (D) 1, 5, 5

Answer:

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17. The figure shows a phase locked loop.



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The output frequency is locked at $f_0 = 5$ kHz. The value of f_i in kHz is _____.

Answer: (1)

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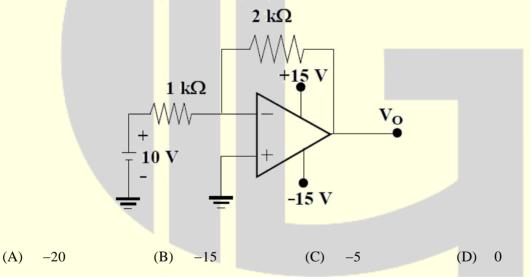
- **18.** Identify the instrument that does not exist:
 - (A) Dynamometer-type ammeter
- (B) Dynamometer-type wattmeter

(C) Moving-iron voltmeter

(D) Moving-iron wattmeter

Answer: (D)

19. The output V_0 shown in the figure, in volt, is close to



Answer: (

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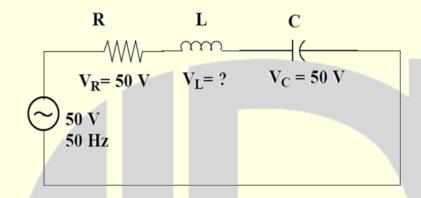
- 20. An 8-bit microcontroller with 16 address lines has 3 fixed interrupts i.e., Int1, Int2 and Int3 with corresponding interrupt vector addresses as 0008H. 0010H and 0018H. To execute a 32-byte long Interrupt Service Subroutine for Int1 starting at the address ISSI, The location 0008H onwards should ideally contain
 - (A) a CALL to ISSI

(B) an unconditional JUMP to ISSI

- (C) a conditional JUMP to ISSI
- (D) only ISSI

Answer: (A or B)

21. A series R-L-C circuit is excited with a 50V, 50 Hz sinusoidal source. The voltage across the resistance and the capacitance are shown in the figure.



The voltage across the inductor (V_L) is _____V.

Answer: (50)

- 22. The condition for oscillation in a feedback oscillator circuit is that at the frequency of oscillation, initially the loop gain is greater than unity while the total phase shift around the loop in degree is
 - (A) 0
- (B) 90
- (C) 180

.....

(D) 270

Answer: (A)

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- 23. Let z = x + jy where $j = \sqrt{-1}$. Then $\cos z =$
 - (A) cos z
- (B) $\cos \overline{z}$
- $(C) \sin z$
- (D) $\sin \overline{z}$

Answer: (B)

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- 24. The region of Convergence (ROC) of the Z-transform of a causal unit step discrete-time sequence is
 - (A) |z| < 1
- (B) $|z| \le 1$
- (C) |z| > 1
- (D) $|z| \ge 1$



Answer: (C)

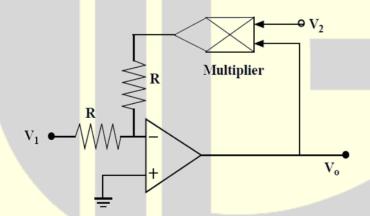
- 25. The pressure drop across an orifice plate for a particular flow rate is 5 kg/m². If the flow rate is doubled (within the operating range of the orifice), the corresponding pressure drop in kg/m³ is
 - (A) 2.5
- (B) 5.0
- (C) 20.0
- (D) 25.0

Answer: (C)

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Q. No. 26 – 55 Carry Two Marks Each

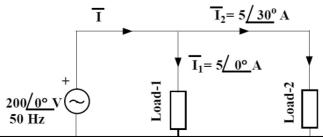
26. The two-input voltage multiplier, shown in the figure, has a scaling factor of 1 and produces voltage output. If $V_1 = +15V$ and $V_2 = +3V$, the value of V_0 in volt is ______.



Answer: (-5)

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27. For the circuit, shown in the figure, the total real power delivered by the source to the loads is _____kW.



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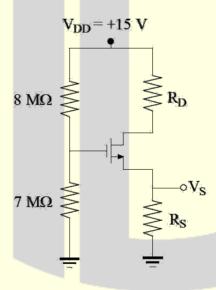
Answer: (1.86)

28. The magnetic flux density of an electromagnetic flow meter is 100 mWb/m². The electrodes are wall-mounted inside the pipe having a diameter of 0.25m. A voltage of 1V is generated when a conducting fluid is passed through the flow meter. The volumetric flow rate of the fluid in m³/s is ______.

Answer: (2)

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29. In the circuit, shown in the figure, the MOSFET is operating in the saturation zone. The characteristics of the MOSFET is given by $I_D = \frac{1}{2}(V_{GS} - 1)^2$ mA, where V_{GS} is in V.



If $V_s = +5V$, then the value of R_S in $k\Omega$ is _____

Answer: (10)

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30. The hot junction of a bare thermocouple, initially at room temperature (30°C), is suddenly dipped in molten metal at t = 0s. The cold junction is kept at room temperature. The thermocouple can be modeled as a first-order instrument with a time constant of 1.0s and a static sensitivity of $10\mu\text{V}/^{\circ}\text{C}$. If the voltage,

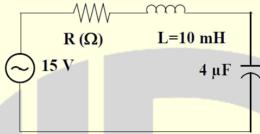


measured across the thermocouple indicates 10.0 mV at t = 1.0 s, then the temperature of the molten metal in ${}^{\circ}\text{C}$ is ______.

Answer: (1605-1618)

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31. A series R-L-C circuit is excited with an a.c. voltage source. The quality factor (Q) of the circuit is given as Q=30.



The amplitude of current in ampere at upper half-power frequency will be _____

Answer: (6.36)

32. An angle modulated signal with carrier frequency $\omega_c = 2\pi \times 10^6 \, \text{rad/s}$ is given by $\phi_m \left(t \right) = \cos \left(\omega_c t + 5 \sin \left(1000 \pi t \right) \right) + 10 \sin \left(2000 \pi t \right).$ The maximum deviation of the frequency in the angle modulated signal from that of the carrier is ______ kHz.

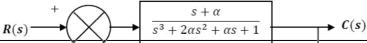
Answer: (12.5)

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- 33. Three DFT coefficients, out of five DFT coefficients of a five-point real sequence are given as as: X(0) = 4, X(1) = 1 j1 and X(3) = 2 + j2. The zero-thvalueof the sequence x(n), x(0), is
 - (A) 1
- (B) 2
- (C) 3
- (D) 4

Answer: (B)

34. A closed-loop system is shown in the figure. The system parameter α is not known.



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The condition for asymptotic stability of the closed loop system is

(A)
$$\alpha < -0.5$$

(B)
$$-0.5 < \alpha < 0.5$$
 (C) $0 < \alpha < 0.5$

(C)
$$0 < \alpha < 0.5$$

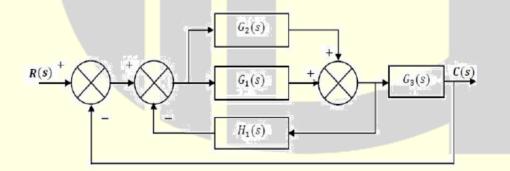
(D)
$$\alpha > 0.5$$

(D) Answer:

35. The power delivered to a single phase inductive load is measured with a dynamometer type wattmeter using a potential transformer (PT) of turns ratio 200:1 and the current transformer (CT) of turns ratio 1:5. Assume both the transformers to be ideal. The power factor of the load is 0.8. If the wattmeter reading is 200W, then the apparent power of the load in kVA is _____.

Answer: (250)

The overall closed loop transfer function $\frac{C(s)}{R(s)}$, represented in the figure, will be 36.



(A)
$$\frac{\left(G_{1}(s)+G_{2}(s)\right)G_{3}(s)}{1+\left(G_{1}(s)+G_{2}(s)\right)\left(H_{1}(s)+G_{3}(s)\right)}$$
 (B)
$$\frac{\left(G_{1}(s)+G_{3}(s)\right)}{1+G_{1}(s)H_{1}(s)+G_{2}(s)G_{3}(s)}$$

(B)
$$\frac{(G_1(s) + G_3(s))}{1 + G_1(s)H_1(s) + G_2(s)G_3(s)}$$

(C)
$$\frac{\left(G_{1}(s)-G_{2}(s)\right)H_{1}(s)}{1+\left(G_{1}(s)+G_{3}(s)\right)\left(H_{1}(s)+G_{1}(s)\right)}$$
 (D)
$$\frac{G_{1}(s)G_{2}(s)H_{1}(s)}{1+G_{1}(s)H_{1}(s)+G_{1}(s)G_{3}(s)}$$

(D)
$$\frac{G_1(s)G_2(s)H_1(s)}{1+G_1(s)H_1(s)+G_1(s)G_3(s)}$$

Answer: (A)



37. When the voltage across a battery is measured using a d.c. potentiometer, the reading shows 1.08V. But when the same voltage is measured using a Permanent Magnet Moving Coil (PMMC) voltmeter, the voltmeter reading shows 0.99V. If the resistance of the voltmeter is 1100Ω , the internal resistance of the battery, in Ω , is ______.

٨	nswer:	(1)	Λſ	,
4	inswer:	ш	w	,

- 38. The probability that a communication system will have high fidelity is 0.81. The probability that the system will have both high fidelity and high selectivity is 0.18. The probability that a given system with high fidelity will have high selectivity is
 - (A) 0.181
- (B) 0.191
- (C) 0.222
- (D) 0.826

Answer: (C)

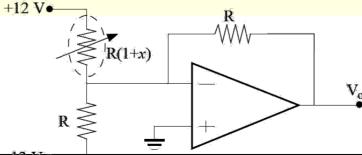
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39. The current response of a series R-L circuit to a unit step voltage is given in the table. The value of L is H.

t in s	0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1.0	 8
t(t) in A	0	0.197	0.316	0.388	0.432	 0.5

Answer: (1)

40. A resistance temperature detector (RTD) is connected to a circuit, as shown in the figure, Assume the opamp to be ideal. If $V_0 = +2.0V$, then the value of x is _____.



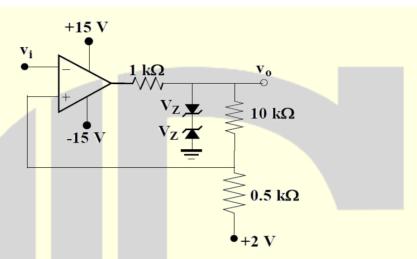
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Answer: (0.2)

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41. The circuit of a Schmitt trigger is shown in the figure.



The zener-diode combination maintains the output between $\pm 7V$. The width of the hysteresis band is ______V.

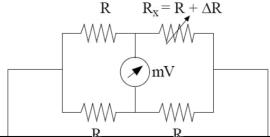
Answer: (0.667)

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42. The loop transfer function of a closed-loop system is given by $G(s)H(s) = \frac{K(s+6)}{s(s+2)}$. The breakaway point of the root-loci will be ______.

Answer: (-1.1)

43. The unbalanced voltage of the Wheatstone bridge is shown in the figure,



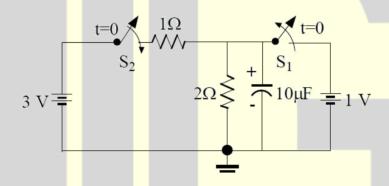
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is measured using digital voltmeter having infinite input impedance and a resolution of 0.1 mV. If $R = 1000\Omega$, then the minimum value of ΔR in Ω to create a detectable unbalanced voltage is

Answer: (0.2)

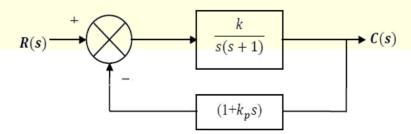
44. In the circuit diagram, shown in the figure, S_1 was closed and S_2 was open for a very long time. At t = 0, S_1 is opened and S_2 is closed.



The voltage across the capacitor, in volt, at $t = 5 \mu s$ is _____.

Answer: (1.527)

45. The block diagram of a closed-loop control system is shown in the figure.

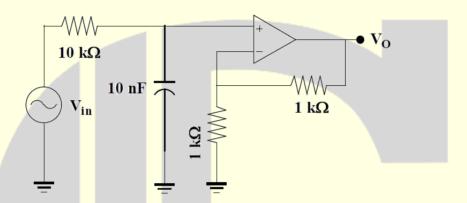




The values of k and k_p are such that the system has a damping ratio of 0.8 and an undamped natural frequency ω_n of 4 rad/s respectively. The value of k_p will be ______.

Answer: (0.3375)

46. Assuming the op-amp shown in the figure to be ideal, the frequency at which the magnitude of V_0 will be 95% of the magnitude of V_{in} is _____kHz.



Answer: (2.94) <u>Click here to watch video explanation</u>

47. The following table lists an n^{th} order polynomial $f(x) = a_n x^n + a_{n-1} x^{n-1} + \dots + a_1 x + a_0$ and the forward differences evaluated at equally spaced values of x.

X	f(x)	Δf	$\Delta^2 { m f}$	$\Delta^3 { m f}$
-0.4	1.7648	-0.2965	0.089	-0.03
-0.3	1.4683	-0.2075	0.059	-0.0228
-0.2	1.2608	-0.1485	0.0362	-0.0156
-0.1	1.1123	-0.1123	0.0206	-0.0084
0	1	-0.0917	0.0122	-0.0012
0.1	0.9083	-0.0795	0.011	0.006
0.2	0.8288	-0.0685	0.017	0.0132



The order of the polynomial is

(A) 1

(B) 2

(C) 3

(D) 4

Answer: (D)

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48. Consider two discrete-time signals:

$$x_1(n) = \{1,1\}$$
 and $x_2(n) = \{1,2\}$, for $n = 0.1$.

The Z-transform of the convoluted sequence $x(n) = x_1(n) * x_2(n)$ is

(A)
$$1+2z^{-1}+3z^{-2}$$

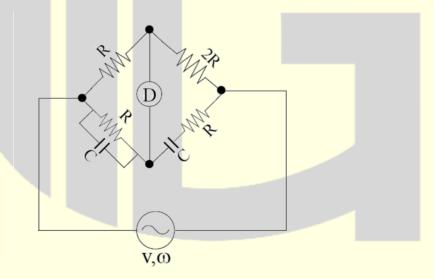
(B)
$$z^2 + 3z + 2$$

(C)
$$1+3z^{-1}+2z^{-2}$$

(D)
$$z^{-2} + 3z^{-3} + 2z^{-4}$$

Answer: (C)

49. In the a.c. bridge, shown in the figure, $R = 10^3 \Omega$ and $C = 10^{-7} F$.

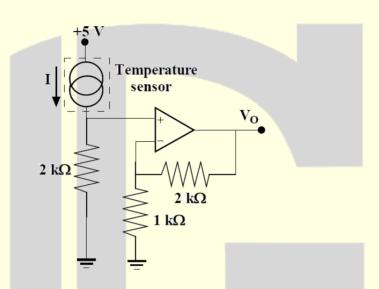


If the bridge is balanced at a frequency ω_0 , the value of ω_0 in rad/s is ______

Answer: (10000)

50. The junction semiconductor temperature sensor shown in the figure is used to measure the temperature of hot air. The output voltage V_0 is 2.1V.

The current output of the sensor is given by $I = T\mu A$ where T is the temperature in K. Assuming the opamp to be ideal, the temperature of the hot air in ${}^{\circ}C$ is approximately ______.



Answer: (77)

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51. In a sinusoidal amplitude modulation scheme (with carrier) the modulated signal is given by $A_m(t) = 100\cos(\omega_c t) + 50\cos(\omega_m t)\cos(\omega_c t), \text{ where } \omega_c \text{ is the carrier frequency and } \omega_m \text{ is the modulation frequency. The power carried by the sidebands in % of total power is ______%.$

Answer: (11.11) <u>Click here to watch video explanation</u>

52. The angle between two vectors $\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 6 & 14 \end{bmatrix}^T$ and $\mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -12 & 8 & 16 \end{bmatrix}^T$ in radian is ______.

Answer: (0.72)

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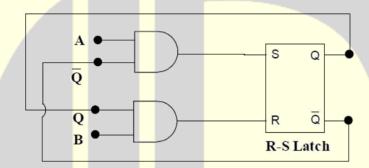


53. Quantum efficiency of a photodiode (ratio between the number of liberated electrons and the number of incident photons) is 0.75 at 830 nm. Given Plank's constant $h = 6.624 \times 10^{-34} J$, the charge of an electron $e = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} C$ and the velocity of light in the photodiode $C_m = 2 \times 10^8 m/s$. For an incident optical power of 100 μW at 830 nm, the photocurrent in μA is ______.

Answer: (74.5-75.5)

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54. The two inputs A and B are connected to an R-S latch via two AND gates as shown in the figure.



If A = 1 and B = 0, the output $Q\overline{Q}$ is

- (A) 00
- (B) 10
- (C) 01
- (D) 11

Answer: (B)

55. The Laplace transform of a causal signal y(t) is $Y(s) = \frac{s+2}{s+6}$. The value of the signal y(t) at t = 0.1 s is _____ unit.

Answer: (-2.195)