## GENERAL APTITUDE

### Q. No. 1 - 5 Carry One Mark Each

**1.** Five teams have to compete in a league, with every team playing every other team exactly once, before going to the next round. How many matches will have to be held complete the league round of matches?

(A) 20 (B) 10 (C) 8 (D) 5

**Answer: (B)**

**2.** Tanya is older than Enc.

Cliff is older than Tanya.

Eric is older than Cliff.

If the first two statements are true, then the third statement is

(A) True (B) False (C) Uncertain (D) Data insufficient

**Answer: (B)**

**3.** Choose the appropriate word/phrase, out of the four options given below, to complete the following sentence:

**Apparent lifelessness _____ dormant life.**

(A) harbours (B) lead to (C) supports (D) affects

**Answer: (A)**

**4.** Choose the statement where underlined word is used correctly.

(A) When the teacher eludes to different authors, he is being elusive

(B) When the thief keeps eluding the police, he is being elusive

(C) Matters that are difficult to understand, identify or remember are allusive

(D) Mirages can be allusive, but a better way to express them is illusory

**Answer: (B)**

**5.** Fill in the blank with the correct idiom/phrase.

That boy from the town was a _____ in the sleepy village.

(A) Dog out of herd (B) Sheep from the heap

(C) Fish out of water (D) Bird from the flock

**Answer: (C)**

## Q. No. 6 – 10 Carry Two Marks Each

**6.** Right triangle PQR is to be constructed in the xy – plane so that the right angle is at P and line PR is parallel to the-axis. The x and y coordinates of P, Q, and R are to be integers that satisfy the inequalities: $-4 \leq x \leq 5$ and $6 \leq y \leq 16$. How many different triangles could be constructed with these properties?

(A) 110 (B) 1,100 (C) 9,900 (D) 10,000

**Answer: (C)**

**7.** Select the appropriate option in place of underlined part of the sentence.

Increased productivity necessary reflects greater efforts made by the employees.

(A) Increase in productivity necessary

(B) Increase productivity is necessary

(C) Increase in productivity necessarily

(D) No improvement required

**Answer: (C)**

**8.** Given below are two statements followed by two conclusions. Assuming these statements to be true, decide which one logically follows:

**Statements:**

**I.** No manager is a leader

**II.** All leaders are executive

**Conclusions:**

**I.** No manager is an executive

**II.** All executive is a manager

(A) Only conclusion I follows

(B) Only conclusion II follows

(C) Neither conclusion I nor II follows

(D) Both conclusion I and II follow

**Answer: (C)**

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**9.** A coin is tossed thrice. Let X be the event that head occurs in each of the first two tosses. Let Y be the event that a tail occurs on the third toss. Let Z be the event that two tails occurs in three tosses. Based on the above information, which one of the following statements is TRUE?

(A) X and Y are not independent

(B) Y and Z are dependent

(C) Y and Z are independent

(D) X and Z independent

**Answer: (B)**

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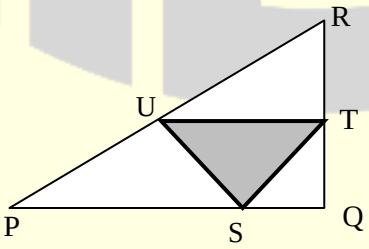
**10.** In the given figure angle Q is a right angle, PS:QS = 3:1, RT:QT = 5:2 and PU:UR = 1:1.




If area of triangle QTS is 20 $cm^2$, then the area of triangle PQR in $cm^2$ is _____.

**Answer: (280)**

# MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

## Q. No. 1 – 25 Carry One Mark Each

**1.** Three parallel pipes connected at the two ends have flow-rates $Q_1$, $Q_2$ and $Q_3$ respectively, and the corresponding frictional head losses are $hL_1$, $h_{L2}$ and $h_{L3}$ respectively. The correct expressions for total flow rate (Q) and frictional head loss across the two ends ($h_L$) are

(A) $Q = Q_1 + Q_2 + Q_3$; $h_L = h_{L1} + h_{L2} + h_{L3}$

(B) $Q = Q_1 + Q_2 + Q_3$; $h_L = h_{L1} = h_{L2} = h_{L3}$

(C) $Q = Q_1 = Q_2 = Q_3$; $h_L = h_{L1} + h_{L2} + h_{L3}$

(D) $Q = Q_1 = Q_2 = Q_3$; $h_L = h_{L1} = h_{L2} = h_{L3}$

**Answer: (B)**

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**2.** The lowest eigen value of the 2 × 2 matrix $\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ is _____.

**Answer: (2)**

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**3.** Which two of the following joining processes are autogenous?

i. Diffusion welding

ii. Electroslag welding

iii. Tungsten inert gas welding

iv. Friction welding

(A) i and iv (B) ii and iii (C) ii and iv (D) i and iii

**Answer: (A)**

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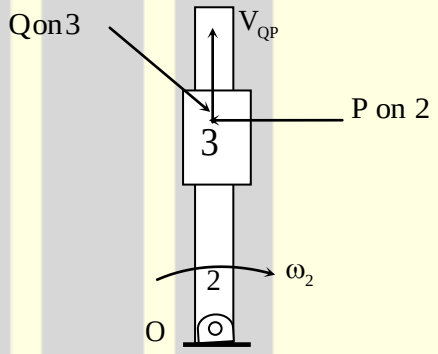
**4.** The strain hardening exponent n of stainless steel SS 304 with distinct yield and UTS values undergoing plastic deformation is

(A) $n < 0$ (B) $n = 0$ (C) $0 < n < 1$ (D) $n = 1$

**Answer: (C)**

**5.** In the figure, link 2 rotates with constant angular velocity $\omega_2$. A slider link 3 moves outwards with a constant relative velocity $V_{Q/P}$, where $Q$ is a point on slider 3 and P is a point on link 2. The magnitude and direction of Coriolis component of acceleration is given by




(A) $2\omega_2 V_{Q/P}$; direction of $V_{Q/P}$ rotated by 90° in the direction $\omega_2$

(B) $\omega_2 V_{Q/P}$; direction of $V_{Q/P}$ rotated by 90° in the direction $\omega_2$

(C) $2\omega_2 V_{Q/P}$; direction of $V_{Q/P}$ rotated by 90° opposite to the direction of $\omega_2$

(D) $\omega_2 V_{Q/P}$; direction of $V_{Q/P}$ rotated by 90° opposite to the direction $\omega_2$

**Answer: (A)**

**6.** Couette flow is characterized by

(A) steady, incompressible, laminar flow through a straight circular pipe

(B) fully developed turbulent flow through a straight circular pipe

(C) steady, incompressible, laminar flow between two fixed parallel plates

(D) steady, incompressible, laminar flow between one fixed plate and the other moving with a constant velocity

**Answer: (D)**

**7.** If P(X) = $1/4, P(Y) = 1/3$, and $P(X \cap Y) = 1/12$, the value of $P(Y/X)$ is

(A) $\frac{1}{4}$ (B) $\frac{4}{25}$ (C) $\frac{1}{3}$ (D) $\frac{29}{50}$

**Answer: (C)**

**8.** In a machining operation, if the generatrix and directix both are straight lines, the surface obtained

(A) cylindrical (B) helical

(C) plane (D) surface of revolution

**Answer: (C)**

**9.** A rigid container of volume 0.5 $m^3$ contains 1.0 kg of water at 120°C ($v_f$ = 0.00106 $m^3$/kg, $v_g$ = 0.8908 $m^3$/kg). The state of water is

(A) Compressed liquid

(B) Saturated liquid

(C) A mixture of saturated liquid and saturated vapor

(D) Superheated vapor

**Answer: (C)**

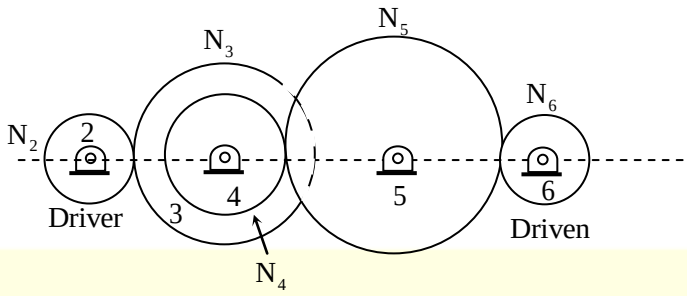
**10.** In full mould (cavity-less) casting process, the pattern is made of

(A) expanded polystyrene (B) wax

(C) epoxy (D) plaster of Paris

**Answer: (A)**

**11.** A gear train is made up of five spur gears as shown in the figure. Gear 2 is driver and gear 6 is driven member. $N_2$, $N_3$, $N_4$, $N_5$ and $N_6$ represent number of teeth on gears 2, 3, 5 and 6 respectively. The gear(s) which act(s) as idler(s) is/are




(A) only 3 (B) only 4 (C) only 5 (D) Both 3 and 5

**Answer: (C)**

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**12.** Let $\phi$ be an arbitrary smooth real valued scalar function and V be an arbitrary smooth vector valued function in a three-dimensional space. Which one of the following is an identity?

(A) $\text{Curl}\left(\phi\overline{V}\right)=\nabla\left(\phi\text{Div}\,\overline{V}\right)$ (B) $\text{Div}\,\overline{V}=0$

(C) $\text{Div}\,\text{Curl}\,\overline{V}=0$ (D) $\text{Div}\left(\phi\overline{V}\right)=\phi\text{Div}\,\overline{V}$

**Answer: (C)**

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**13.** Which of the following statements are TRUE for damped vibrations?

**P.** For a system having critical damping, the value of damping ratio is unity and system does not undergo a vibratory motion.

**Q.** Logarithmic decrement method is used to determine the amount do damping in a physical system.

**R.** In case of damping due to dry friction between moving surfaces resisting force of constant magnitude acts opposite to the relative motion.

**S.** For the case of viscous damping, drag force is directly proportional to the square of relative velocity.

(A) P and Q only (B) P and S only

(C) P, Q and R only (D) Q and S only

**Answer: (C)**

**14.** The value of $\lim_{x\to 0}\left(\frac{-\sin x}{2\sin x + x\cos x}\right)$ is _____.

**Answer: (-0.333)**

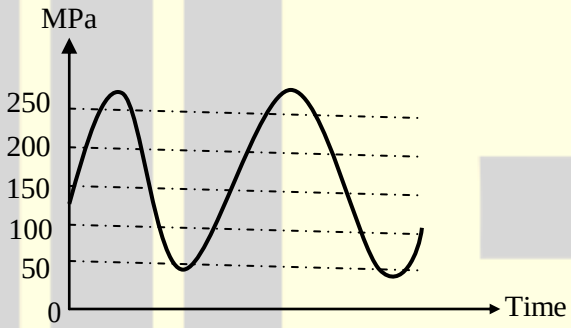
**15.** The ratio of momentum diffusivity ($\nu$) to thermal diffusivity ($\alpha$), is called

(A) Prandtl number (B) Nusselt number

(C) Biot number (D) Lewis number

**Answer: (A)**

**16.** For the given fluctuating fatigue load, the values of stress amplitude and stress ratio are respectively




(A) 100 MPa and 5 (B) 250 MPa and 5

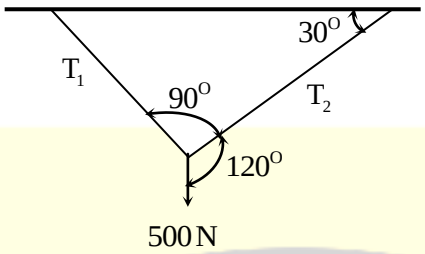
(C) 100 MPa and 0.20 (D) 250 MPa and 0.20

**Answer: (C)**

**17.** Using a unit step size, the value of integral $\int_1^2 x\ln x\,dx$ by trapezoidal rule is _____.

**Answer: (0.69)**

**18.** A weight of 500 N is supported by two metallic ropes as shown in the figure. The values of tensions $T_1$ and $T_2$ are respectively




(A) 433 N and 250 N

(B) 250 N and 433 N

(C) 353.5 N and 250 N

(D) 250 N and 353.5 N

**Answer: (A)**

**19.** In the notation (a/b/c) : (d/e/f) for summarizing the characteristics of queueing situation, the letters 'b' and 'd' stand respectively for

(A) service time distribution and queue discipline

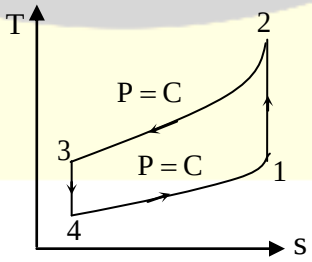
(B) number of servers and size of calling source

(C) number of servers and queue discipline

(D) service time distribution and maximum number allowed in system

**Answer: (A)**

**20.** The thermodynamic cycle shown in figure (T/s diagram) indicates




(A) Reversed Cannot cycle

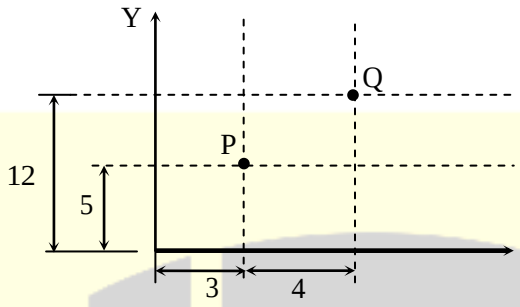
(B) Reversed Brayton cycle

(C) Vapor compression cycle

(D) Vapor absorption cycle

**Answer: (B)**

**21.** A drill is positioned at point *P* and its has to proceed to point *Q*. The coordinates of point *Q* in the incremental system of defining position of a point in *CNC* part program will be




(A) (3, 12) (B) (5, 7) (C) (7, 12) (D) (4, 7)

**Answer: (D)**

**22.** A cylindrical tank with closed ends is filled with compressed air at a pressure of 500 kPa. The inner radius of the tank is 2m, and it has wall thickness of 10 mm. The magnitude of maximum in-plane shear stress (in MPa) is _____.

**Answer: (25)**

**23.** An air-standard Diesel cycle consists of the following processes:

1-2: Air is compressed is entropically.

2-3: Heat is added at cosntant pressure.

3-4: Air expands is entropically to the original volume.

4-1: Heat is rejected at constant volume.

If $\gamma$ and $T$ denotes the specific heat ratio and temperature, respectively the efficiency of the cycle is

(A) $1-\frac{T_4-T_1}{T_3-T_2}$ (B) $1-\frac{T_4-T_1}{\gamma(T_3-T_2)}$

(C) $1-\frac{\gamma(T_4-T_1)}{T_3-T_2}$ (D) $1-\frac{T_4-T_1}{(\gamma-1)(T_3-T_2)}$

**Answer: (B)**

**24.** Saturated vapor is condensed to saturated liquid in condenser. The heat capacity ratio is $C_r = \frac{c_{min}}{c_{max}}$.

The effectiveness $(\varepsilon)$ of the condenser is

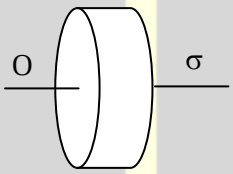
(A) $\frac{1-\exp[-NTU(1+C_r)]}{1+C_r}$ (B) $\frac{1-\exp[-NTU(1-C_r)]}{1-C_r\exp[-NTU(1-C_r)]}$

(C) $\frac{NTU}{1+NTU}$ (D) $1-\exp(-NTU)$

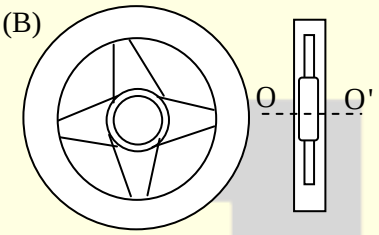
**Answer: (D)**

**25.** For the same material and the mass, which of the following configurations of flywheel will have maximum mass moment of inertia about the axis of rotation OO' passing through the center of gravity

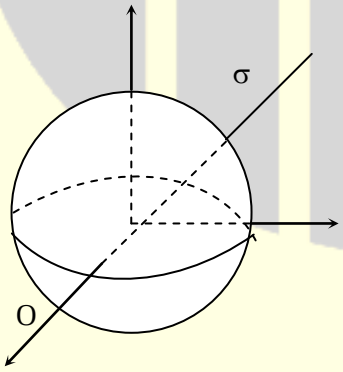
(A)



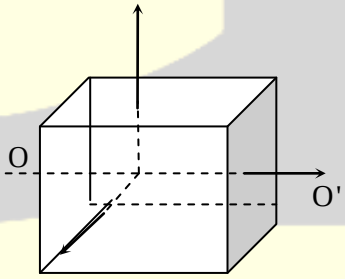

(B)




(C)




(D)




**Answer: (B)**

## Q. No. 26 – 55 Carry Two Marks Each

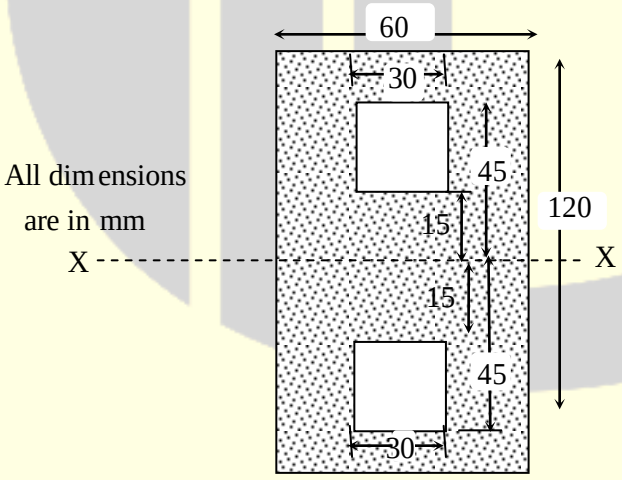
**26.** For ball bearings, the fatigue life L measured in number of revolutions and the radial load F are related by $FL^{1/3} = K$, where K is a constant. It withstands a radial load of 2 kN for a life of 540 million revolutions. The load (in kN) for a life of one million revolutions is _____.

**Answer: (16.286)**

**27.** The torque (in N-m) exerted on the crank shaft of a two stroke engine can be described as $T = 10000 + 1000 \sin 1\theta - 1200 \cos 2\theta$, where $\theta$ is the crank angle as measured from inner dead center position. Assuming the resisting torque to be constant, the power (in kW) developed by the engine at 100 rpm is _____.

**Answer: (104)**

**28.** The value of moment of inertia of the section shown in the figure about the ais-XX is




(A) $8.5050 \times 10^6\ mm^4$ (B) $6.88.50 \times 10^5\ mm^4$

(C) $7.7625 \times 10^6\ mm^4$ (D) $8.5725 \times 10^6\ mm^4$

**Answer: (B)**

**29.** The value of

$$\int_C \left[\left(3x - 8y^2\right)dx + \left(4y - 6xy\right)dy\right],$$

(where C is boundary of th region bounded by x = 0, y = 0 and x + y = 1 is) is _____

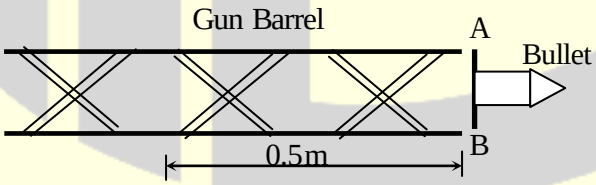
**Answer: (1.66)**

**30.** A brick wall $\left(k = 0.9\frac{W}{m.k}\right)$ of thickness 0.18 m separates the warm air in a room from the cold ambient air. On a particular winter day, the outside air temperature is – 5°C and the room needs to be maintained at 27°C. The heat transfer coefficient associated with outside air is $20\frac{W}{m^2K'}$. Neglecting the convective resistance of the air inside the room, the heat loss, in $\left(\frac{w}{m^2}\right)$ is

(A) 88 (B) 110 (C) 128 (D) 160

**Answer: (C)**

**31.** A bullet spins as the shot is fired from a gun. For this purpose, two helical slots as shown in the figure are cut in the barrel. Projections A and B on the bullet engage in each of the slots




Helical slots are such that one turn of helix is completed over a distance of 0.5 m. If velocity of bullet when it exits the barrel is 20 m/s, its spinning speed in rad/s is _____.

**Answer: (251.3)**

**32.** Which of the following statements are TRUE, when the cavitation parameter $\sigma = 0$?

**i.** the local pressure is reduced to vapor pressure

**ii.** cavitation starts

**iii.** boiling of liquid starts

**iv.** cavitation stops

(A) i, ii and iv (B) only ii and iii

(C) only i and iii (D) i, ii and iii

**Answer: (D)**

**33.** In a CNC milling operation, the tool has to machine the circular arc from point (20, 20) to (10, 10) at sequence number 5 of the CNC part program. If the center of the arc is at (20, 10) and the machine has incremental mode of defining position coordinates, the correct tool path command is

(A) N 05 G 90 G01 X–10 Y–10 R10

(B) N 05 G91 G03 X–10 Y–10 R10

(C) N 05 G90 G03 X20 Y20 R10

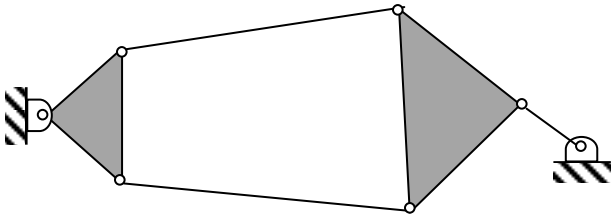
(D) N 05 G91 G02 X20 Y20 R10

**Answer: (B)**

**34.** Ratio of solidification time of a cylindrical casting (height =radius) to the cubic casting of side two times the height of cylindrical casting is _____.

**Answer: (0.5625)**

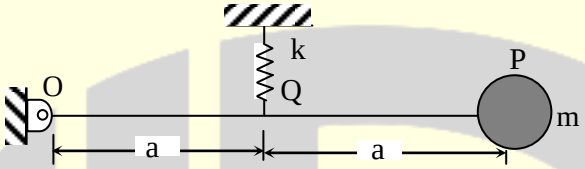
**35.** The number of degrees of freedom of the linage shown in the figure is



(A) –3 (B) –0 (C) 1 (D) 2

**Answer: (C)**

**36.** Figure shows a single degree of freedom system. The system consists of a massless rigid bar OP hinged at O and a mass m at end P. The natural frequency of vibration of the system i




(A) $f_n = \frac{1}{2\pi}\sqrt{\frac{k}{4m}}$ (B) $f_n = \frac{1}{2\pi}\sqrt{\frac{k}{2m}}$

(C) $f_n = \frac{1}{2\pi}\sqrt{\frac{k}{m}}$ (D) $f_n = \frac{1}{2\pi}\sqrt{\frac{2k}{m}}$

**Answer: (A)**

**37.** For the linear programming problem:

Maximize $Z = 3X_1 + 2X_2$

Subject to

$-2X_1 + 3X_2 \leq 9$

$X_1 - 5X_2 \geq -20$

$X_1, X_2 \geq 0$

The above problem has

(A) unbounded solution

(B) infeasible solution

(C) alternative optimum solution

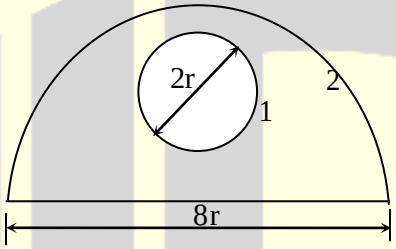
(D) degenerate solution

**Answer: (A)**

**38.** Air in a room is at 35° and 60% relative humidity (RH). The pressure in the room is 0.1 MPa. The saturation pressure of water at 35°C is 5.63 kPa. The humidity ratio of the air (in gram/kg of dry air) is _____.

**Answer: (21.74)**

**39.** A solid sphere 1 of radius 'r' is placed inside a hollow, closed hemispherical surface 2 of radius '4r'. The shape factor $F_{2\text{-}1}$ is




(A) $\frac{1}{12}$ (B) $\frac{1}{2}$ (C) 2 (D) 12

**Answer: (A)**

**40.** Newton-Raphson method is used to find the roots of the equation, $x^3 + 2x^2 + 3x - 1 = 0$. If the initial guess is $x_0 = 1$, then the value of x after 2nd iteration is _____ .

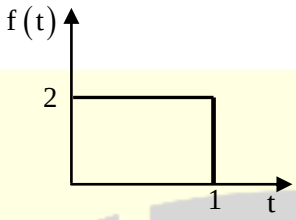
**Answer: (0.30)**

**41.** The annual requirement of rivets at a ship manufacturing company is 2000 kg. The rivets are supplied in units of 1 kg costing Rs. 25 each. If the costs Rs. 100 to place an order and the annual cost of carrying one unit is 9% of its purchase cost, the cycle length of the order (in days) will be_____

**Answer: (76.94)**

**42.** Laplace transform of the function f(t) is given by $F(s) = L\{f(t)\} = \int_0^\infty f(t)\, e^{-st} dt$.

Laplace transform of the function shown below is given by




(A) $\frac{1-e^{-2s}}{s}$ (B) $\frac{1-e^{-s}}{2s}$ (C) $\frac{2-2e^{-s}}{s}$ (D) $\frac{1-2e^{-s}}{s}$

**Answer: (C)**

**43.** Orthogonal turning of a mild steel tube with a tool of rake angle 10° carried out at a feed of 0.14 mm/rev. If the thickness of the chip produced is 0.28 mm, the values of shear angle and shear strain will be respectively

(A) 28°20′ and 2.19 (B) 22°20′ and 3.53

(C) 24°30′ and 3.53 (D) 37°20′ and 5.19

**Answer: (A)**

**44.** Steam enters a turbine at 30 bar, 300°C (u = 2750 kJ/kg, h = 2993 kJ/kg) and exits the turbine as saturated liquid at 15 kPa (u = 225 kJ/kg, h = 226 kJ/kg). Heat loss to the surrounding is 50 kJ/kg of steam flowing through the turbine. Neglecting changes in kinetic energy and potential energy, the work output of the turbine (in kJ/kg of steam) is _____.

**Answer: (2717)**

**45.** For a given matrix $\begin{bmatrix} 4-3i & i \\ -i & 4+3i \end{bmatrix}$, where is $i=\sqrt{-1}$, the inverse of matrix P is

(A) $\frac{1}{24}\begin{bmatrix} 4-3i & i \\ -i & 4+3i \end{bmatrix}$

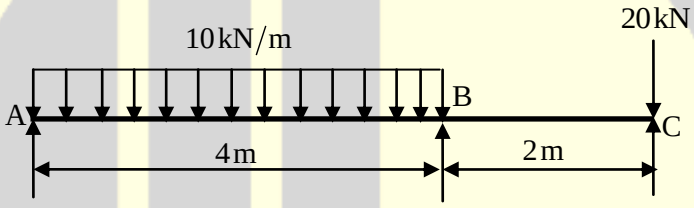
(B) $\frac{1}{25}\begin{bmatrix} i & 4-3i \\ 4+3i & -i \end{bmatrix}$

(C) $\frac{1}{24}\begin{bmatrix} 4+3i & -i \\ i & 4-3i \end{bmatrix}$

(D) $\frac{1}{25}\begin{bmatrix} 4+3i & -i \\ i & 4-3i \end{bmatrix}$

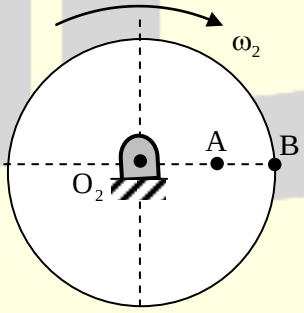
**Answer:** (A)

**46.** For the overhanging beam shown in figure, the magnitude of maximum bending moment (in kN-m) is _____.




**Answer:** **(40)**

**47.** Figure shows a wheel rotating about $O_2$. Two points A and B located along the radius of wheel have speeds of 80 m/s and 140 m/s respectively.




The distance between the points A and B is 300 mm. The diameter of the wheel (in mm) is _____.

**Answer:** **(1400)**

**48.** The dimensions of a cylindrical side riser (height = diameter) for a 25 cm × 15 cm × 5 cm steel casting are to be determined. For the tabulated shape factor values given below, diameter of the riser (in cm) is _____.

| **Shape Factor** | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Riser Volume / Casting Volume** | 1.0 | 0.70 | 0.55 | 0.50 | 0.40 | 0.35 |

**Answer: (10.61)**

**49.** A Prandtl tube (Pitot-static tube with C = 1) is used to measure the velocity of water. The differential manometer reading is 10 mm of liquid column with a relative density of 10. Assuming g = 9.8 m/s$^2$, the velocity of water (in m/s) is _____.

**Answer: (1.32)**

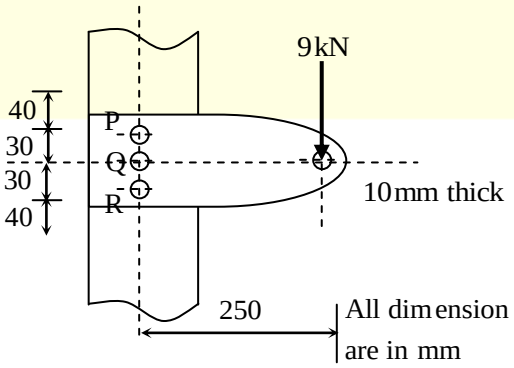
**50.** In a rolling operation using rolls of diameter 500 mm if a 25 mm thick plate cannot be reduced to less than 20 mm in one pass, the coefficient of friction between the roll and the plate is _____.

**Answer: (0.1414)**

**51.** Refrigerant vapor enters into the compressor of a standard vapor compression cycle at – 10°C (h = 402 kJ/kg) and leaves the compression at 50°C(h = 432 kJ/kg). It leaves the condenser at 30°C (h = 237 kJ/kg). The COP of the cycle is _____.

**Answer: (5.5)**

**52.** A cantilever bracket is bolted to a column using three M12 × 1.75 bolts, P, Q and R.



The value of maximum shear stress developed in the bolt P (in MPa) is _____.

**Answer: (341)**

**53.** A mixture of ideal gases has the following composition by mass:

| N2 | O2 | CO2 |
|---|---|---|
| 60% | 30% | 10% |

If the Universal gas constant is 8314 J/mol-K, the characteristic gas constant of the mixture (inJ/kg.K) is _____.

**Answer: (274.99)**

**54.** A shaft of length 90 mm has a tapered portion of length 55 mm. The diameter of the taper is 80 mm at one end and 65 mm at the other. If the taper is made by tailstock set over method, the taper angle and the set over respectively are

(A) 15°32′ and 12.16 mm
(B) 15°32′ and 15.66 mm
(C) 11°22′ and 10.26 mm
(D) 10°32′ and 14.46 mm

**Answer: (A)**

**55.** One side of a wall is maintained at 400 K and the other at 300 K. The rate of heat transfer through the wall is 1000 W and the surrounding temperature is 25°C. Assuming no generation of heat within the wall, the irreversibility (in W) due to heat transfer through the wall is _____.

**Answer: (248.33)**